

Index

- Absolute gain, 651, 664
Abstract Expressionism, 190, 192, 193, 197, 198–199, 204
Abstraction, 382
Action, 269–270
 economic, 269–270, 271, 279–283, 713, 714
 instrumental, 283
 normative model of, 270, 271, 272, 276
 rational actor model in, 270–276, 279–281, 282, 283–284
 recognized and unrecognized conditions of, 278
 social, 287–288, 291, 317
 teleological model of, 272, 273, 274, 275, 282–283
 unintended consequences of, 277
Action frame of reference, 270, 277–279
Action mobilization, 549
Action technologies, 545
Action theory, 5, 11, 123, 125–126, 269–284, 356. *See also* Action
 rational, 174, 512, 543
Action-to-structure model building, 354, 356
Activism, 542–544
Actors
 in action theory, 277–278
 claim-making, 584
 in identity theory, 227
 object of claim, 584, 585
 in role theory, 217, 235
 in social exchange theory, 701, 705–707, 714
 in structural symbolic interactionism, 224
Actual holdings, 683
Actual reward, 39–40, 41–42, 44
 in allocation theory, 50, 63
 in Anselmian theory, 52, 53
 in framing theory, 55
Actual reward distribution, 39, 51
Actual reward function, 39
Actual reward matrix, 39
Adaptation, 440–441
Adaptedness, 440–441
Adaptive capacity, 437, 438
Adherents, 537, 538, 542–544, 549
Adler, Alfred, 258–259
Adorno, Theodor, 86, 91, 92, 197
Advanced horticultural societies, 437, 449–450
Aesthetics, 190–191, 204–205
Affect, 228, 709–710
Affect control theory, 73
Affectio commodi, 52
Affectio iustitiae, 52
Affection, 648, 650
Affective commitment, 711
Affective ties, 512–513, 514, 519, 524, 527, 528
Afghanistan, 577
Africa, 592
African Americans. *See* Blacks
Agency
 in feminist theory, 614–615, 625
 in world systems theory, 606
Agency-structure duality, 3–4, 354, 357–358
AGIL scheme, 6, 257
Agrarian coercive markets, 524
Agrarian societies, 437, 450, 618
Agrarian Sociology of Ancient Civilizations, *The* (Weber), 125
Agreement, in interruption, 298, 299
Alienation, 139, 219, 250, 255–256, 267, 472
Aligned assessment, 299
Aligning utterances, 299
Allocation consistency, 245–246
Allocation theory, 39, 40, 50–52, 54n13, 56, 61t, 62, 63, 64–65
 postulates of, 50, 51–52
 predictions of, 50–51, 52
Altercasting, 242, 246, 249
Alter roles, 233, 239, 244, 251
Althusser, Louis, 197, 476
Altruism
 kin selection and, 417–418
 reciprocal, 418–421
 social rationality and, 646
Ambiguity, state of, 53, 54
American Committee for Cultural Freedom, 197
Amin, Samir, 589, 592, 593n6, 606
Analogies, 567, 572, 586
Anger, 256, 257, 265, 266, 267, 366–367
Anisogamy, 424–429

- Anomie, 1, 217, 256
- Anselmian theory, 39, 40, 52–54, 61t, 63, 66
 postulates of, 52, 54, 57
 predictions of, 52–53, 54
 propositions of, 54
- Anselm of Canterbury, Saint. *See* Saint Anselm of Canterbury
- Anthropology, 435, 436, 437
 global, 593
- Anticipatory completion, 293, 298, 299
- Anticipatory step in role learning, 247
- Anti-drunk-driving movement, 547, 548, 551
- Antiessentialism, 28, 30–31
- Antismoking groups, 547
- Apollinaire, Guillaume, 193
- Apologia of Robert Keayne, The* (Bailyn), 501
- Apparatchiki*, 451
- Appearance principle, 248
- Appropriation principle, 471
- Archaeology of Knowledge, The* (Foucault), 123, 125, 141, 142
- Architectonics, 122, 123
- Aristotle, 25
- Armory Show, 203
- Arnold, Matthew, 203
- Arrighi, Giovanni, 589, 591, 592, 593n6
- Art, 187–205
 account of the modern, 193–198
 aesthetics lost and regained, 204–205
 American modern, 198–199
 central problem, 189–190
 characteristics of, 191–193
 distinctive claims of aesthetics, 190–191
 institutions of, 202–204
 list of major movements, 194–197t
 meanings in, 199–202
- Artificial life, 72
- Artificial selection, 410
- Artists' Union, USSR, 193
- Assertion-anger, 366–367
- Association locals, 540
- Association principle, 236
- Assumptions, 46, 47, 61–62
 relation to prediction interpretation, 62–63
 role of additional, 680–681
- Atlantic Monthly*, 492
- Audiences, 584
- Austrian economics, 643
- Authority* (Sennett), 260
- Autobiography* (Franklin), 501
- Automatic behavior, 652, 655
- Autonomization, 414
- Autonomy and favorable evaluation principle, 248
- Autopoietic theory, 389, 394–395, 398
- Avant-garde art movement, 193, 198, 204, 205
- Aversion-fear, 366–367
- Axioms, 47
- Bacon, Francis, 95, 98
- Bahr, Hermann, 193
- Baldwin, James Mark, 213, 214, 669
- Barr, Alfred H., Jr., 197
- Barthes, Roland, 120–121, 123, 124, 140, 198, 204
- Baseline model strategy, 355
- Basic roles, 234, 245
- Battille, Georges, 197
- Beagle* (ship), 408
- Behavior
 automatic, 652, 655
 controlled, 652, 655
 elementary forms of, 700–701
 emergent, 77–79
 forbidden, 233
 obligatory, 233
 optional, 233
 social, 122, 123, 225
- Behavioral commitment, 711
- Behavioral confirmation, 648, 650
- Behavioral postulates, 63
- Behavioral sociology, 123
- Behavioral Theory of the Firm, A* (Cyert & March), 75
- Behaviorism, 4, 11, 357, 704
 social, 700
- Bell, Betty, 201
- Benefits
 consensually valued, 240, 241
 in resource mobilization theory, 536–537
- Benjamin, Walter, 197
- Bentham, Jeremy, 99, 104
- Betweenness, 189, 205
- Big men, 448, 449
- Binary codes, 385, 388, 395
- Biographical availability, 543
- Biomaterialist explanations of conflict, 446, 447
- Biostructure, 445–446
- Birmingham School, 140
- Birth, 672–673
- Blacks, 173, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180–181, 312, 536
 income inequality in, 346, 348, 349, 350
 intergroup relations in, 347
 shame and, 267
- “Black Square” (artwork), 197
- Blade Runner* (film), 160
- Blau, Peter M., 11, 13, 332, 355, 356, 700, 701–703, 704, 707, 710, 713, 715
- Blind Watchmaker, The* (Dawkins), 414
- Blumer, Herbert, 126, 154, 179–180, 213, 215, 216, 221, 354
- Boas, Franz, 436
- Bobos in Paradise* (Brooks), 498
- Body image, 275–276
- Bolsheviks, 576
- Borrowing, 582
- Boundaries
 dichotomous, 388–389

- Boundaries (*cont.*)
 in general systems theory, 393–394
 group, 384–385, 386
 horizontal, 384–386
 importance of concept, 181–182
 objective, 182
 racism and, 171, 173, 179–181, 182
 in science, 24–25
 societal, 385–386
 symbolic, 171, 172–174, 182
- Bounded rationality, 75, 543, 642
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 5, 13, 89, 106, 114, 115, 141, 145, 172, 173, 177, 357, 514, 515
- Boycotts, 537
- Braithwaite, Richard, 344–345, 346, 347
- Braudel, Fernand, 589, 593n6
- Breton, André, 197
- British Cultural Studies, 145
- Brokerage, 575, 580, 581, 582, 586
- Brown, Michael, 187, 189, 191, 202
- Buber, Martin, 278
- Buchanan, Pat, 605
- Bureaucracy, 122, 217, 272, 392, 494, 495, 521, 619
- Business as a Calling* (Novak), 494
- Bypassed shame, 265, 267
- By-product paradox of social goods, 658
- Bystander publics, 535, 537, 538, 549
- Cadres, 537
- Candidate (possible) interruptions, 298, 300, 301, 302, 305, 313
- Cannibals and Kings: The Origins of Culture* (Harris), 437
- Capital* (Marx), 11, 88, 99, 139, 495
- Capital flight, 482–483, 603
- Capitalism, 3, 164, 373, 608–609
 conflict theory on, 7
 contradictions of, 473, 476, 477
 contradictory reproduction of, 461, 462–463
 critical theory on, 8, 86, 99
 Darwinian conflict theory on, 450, 451
 emancipatory alternative of socialism, 461, 467–468, 477–484
 evolutionary theory and, 9, 438, 442
 gender and, 616–617
 intensification of class struggle in, 463–464, 467, 484
 long-term nonsustainability of, 463, 466–467, 484
 Marxism on, 255–256, 461–463, 487
 moral panic and, 140–141
 social Darwinism and, 411
 sociological Marxism on, 468–469, 473, 475, 476, 477–484
 spiral of socialism and, 602–605
 trajectory and destiny of, 461, 463–468, 477
 Weberian theory on, 153, 493–494, 500–502, 662
 world systems theory on, 590, 591, 597, 598, 600, 602–606
- Capitalist accumulation, 487, 591, 594, 598
- Capitalist markets, 524
- Cardinal goods, 672–673, 676, 681, 683, 684, 686, 687, 692
- Cardinal holdings, 677, 678, 679
- Cardinal rewards, 677
- Caring self, 178
- Carnegie School, 75
- Carneiro, Robert, 437
- Cassatt, Mary, 203
- Categorical units, 362–365, 366, 369–370, 374, 375, 376
 culture of, 371, 372f
 integrative dynamics in, 366f
 structural embeddedness of, 373
- Categorization, 368
- Category-bound activities, 308, 310–314
- Category formation, 575, 582
- Category labels, 308
- Catholic Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The* (Novak), 494
- “*Ceci n’est pas un chien*” (drawing), 203
- Celebratory uptake, 299, 300n12
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 197, 199, 602
- Centralized organizations, 523
- Central limit theorem, 51
- Central text, 125
- Certification, 573–575, 583, 586
- Ceteris paribus* predictions, 670, 678, 680, 690, 694
- Cezanne, Paul, 192
- Chaos theory, 76, 389, 392
- Charisma, 488, 495, 497, 498–499, 500, 502
- Charisma* (Alessandra), 498
- Chicago, Judy, 187
- Chicago School, 354, 460n2
- Childe, V. Gordon, 436, 437
- Childhood engenderment theories, 620, 623–624
- China, 450, 592, 601, 604–605, 607
- Chinese Revolution, 603, 604
- Chomsky, Noam, 13
- Choral phenomena, 291
- Circumscription, 596, 598
- Civil disobedience, 543
- Civilizing process, 261–262
- Civil rights movement, 9, 547, 553, 584
- Civil wars, 569, 571
- Class, 357, 373
 from abstract relations to concrete structures, 469, 472–473
 anticapitalist struggle and, 463–464, 467, 484
 art and, 190
 boundaries in, 172, 173, 182
 comparison theory on, 684, 687
 conflict theory on, 7, 525, 526
 contradictory reproduction of relations, 473–477
 Darwinian conflict theory on, 448–449, 451
 exploitation, domination, and, 469, 471–472

- Class (*cont.*)
 identity and, 174, 175–176, 177–179, 181
 Marxism on, 255–256, 257, 451, 460, 461, 465, 466, 467
 as relations of production, 469, 470
 shame and, 262–263, 267
 social reproduction of relations, 473, 474–475
 sociological Marxism on, 468–469, 470–477
 variations in relations, 469, 470
- Clinton, Bill, 239
- Closing of the American Mind, The* (Bloom), 490–492
- Coalition formation, 706
- Coercive control, 521–522
- Coercive power, 708, 712
- Coevolution, 78–79
- Cognitive mechanisms, 572
- Coherentism, 102–103
- Cold War, 7, 139, 193, 197, 199, 423, 460n2, 502
- Cole, Thomas, 203
- Collaborative constructions, 293
- Collective action, 526, 527. *See also* Resource mobilization theory
- Collective/national identity, 171, 174–177, 179
- Combinational role, 368
- Comfort, 647, 650
- Commitment, 228, 709–712
- Commodity relations, 600
- Communication, 368, 371, 373, 394–395
- Communism, 139, 461, 462, 580, 591, 603, 604
- Communist Manifesto, The* (Marx & Engels), 463n11
- Communist party, 451, 576, 578
- Community resources, 548
- Comparative-historical sociology, 7
- Comparative sociology, 171, 174–177
- Comparative world-systems perspective, 593–599, 601
- Comparison function, 669, 670, 675–676, 689
 basic formulas, 677–679
- Comparison holdings, 670, 675–676, 683
 identity representation of, 677
 measurement rule for, 676
- Comparison outcome distribution, 679, 683–685
- Comparison rewards, 677, 678, 679, 681, 683, 684
- Comparison theory, 50, 62, 669–696
 foundation for measurement, 685–686
 frequently asked questions, 688–696
 fundamental constants in, 687
 interpretation of rare events in, 686–687
 justice version of. *See* Justice-comparison theory
 ongoing extensions in, 687–688
 origins of, 669
 postulates of, 675–679
 predictions of, 670–675, 691–692
 theoretical derivation techniques, 679–685
- Compensatory accretion principle, 240
- Competence, 325, 328–329, 331
- Competition
 in historical process analysis, 575, 580, 581, 582, 586
- Competition (*cont.*)
 perfect, 638
 in world systems theory, 598
- Complainability, 298–306
- Complex adaptive system (CAS), 393
- Complexity theory, 77–79, 389, 392–393
- Computational models, 69–81
 complexity and emergent behavior in, 77–79
 as empirically grounded theory, 73–74
 future of, 80–81
 as hypothesis generator, 74–75
 social agent in, 75–77, 80
 as theory, 71–72
 as virtual world, 72–73
- Computer tournaments, 75–76
- Comte, Auguste, 2, 8, 93, 94, 98, 100, 154, 353, 359, 362
- Conceptual Art, 198
- Concrete systems, 392
- Conditional access to the turn, 291
- Conflict
 in Anselmian theory, 52, 53, 54
 in comparison theory, 687–688
 interrole, 245–246, 249, 250
 intrarole, 244–245, 249, 250
 role, 626
 shame and, 265
 in world systems theory, 596, 598
- Conflict of interest principle, 237
- Conflict theory, 1, 2, 9, 12, 123, 442, 509–528
 Darwinian. *See* Darwinian conflict theory
 foundations of, 511–513
 interaction rituals and. *See* Interaction rituals
 macrochauvinism and, 355
 markets in, 523–525, 526, 527
 networks in, 523–526
 overview, 7–8
- Conformity, 217, 218
- Conjugate rankings, 52
- Conscience constituencies, 536, 546, 549
- Consensually valued benefits and costs, 240, 241
- Consensus mobilization, 549
- Consensus principle, 248
- Consensus theory, 419
- Consequences, 47
- Consistency principle, 248
- Consolidation, 348, 349
- Constraint, 225, 228
- Constructed propositions, 36
- Constructivism, 23, 98–101
- Constructural model, 79
- Consumers
 postmodernism and, 164–166
 rational. *See* Neoclassical consumer theory
- Contentious repertoires, 582–583
- Continuers, 291, 299
- Contraception revolution, 598–599

- Contradictions of capitalism thesis, 473, 476, 477
 Controlled behavior, 652, 655
 Conversation analysis, 288, 512, 514, 519, 673–674
 Cooley, Charles Horton, 213, 214–215, 219, 255, 256, 258, 259, 260, 263, 264, 265, 266
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 410
 Copley, John, 203
 Core, 591, 592, 593, 598, 599, 600, 605, 606, 607, 608
 Core-periphery hierarchy, 600, 601
 Core war severity, cycle of, 600
 Corot, Jean-Baptiste-Camille, 191
 Corporate units, 362–365, 369–370, 374, 375, 376
 culture of, 371, 372f
 integrative dynamics in, 364–365t
 structural embeddedness of, 373
 Corporeality, 275–276
 Correspondence theory of truth, 102
 Costs
 consensually valued, 240, 241
 in resource mobilization theory, 536–537
 Covering law, 569
 Creativity of action, 270, 273–274, 275–276, 279–283, 284
 Creature comforts, 414, 447
 Crick, Francis, 411
 Crime victim advocacy movement, 547, 551
 Crisis of management, 476
 Critical metatheorizing, 113, 116, 117t, 118–119, 120, 128
 Critical rationalism, 92
 Critical systems theory, 389, 392
 Critical theory, 85–110, 166
 conditions and limits of knowledge in, 94–98
 idea of, 86–91
 overview, 8–9
 positivism vs. *See* Positivism
 realism and constructivism and, 98–101
 unity of science in, 103–109
 Critique, 86–87, 88–89, 91, 93, 94, 95, 109
 ideology, 97
Critique of Judgment (Kant), 190
Critique of Pure Reason (Kant), 96, 190
Critique of the Gotha Program (Marx), 462
 Croce, Benedetto, 193, 488
 Cubism, 193
 Cultural autonomy, 135, 137, 139, 140, 142, 143, 144, 146
 Cultural capital, 513–517, 518, 519, 522, 523, 527
 generalized, 514
 incorporated, 515
 institutionalized, 515
 objectified, 515
 particularized, 514
 Cultural codes, 146
 Cultural embeddedness, 371–373
 Cultural Marxism, 139
 Cultural materialism, 594
 Cultural repertoires, 176, 177
 Cultural sociology, 135, 136, 137, 141, 144, 145, 147
 Cultural structures, 175, 177
Cultural Territories of Race, The (Lamont), 171, 180
 Cultural theory, 5, 135–147
 fault line in, 136–138
 history of, 138–140
 strong program in, 137–138, 139, 141, 143–147
 weak programs in, 137, 139, 140–144, 145, 146
 Cultural turn, 136
 Culture
 art and, 205
 of categorical units, 371, 372f
 of corporate units, 371, 372f
 identity and, 171–182
 interruption and, 308
 in resource mobilization II, 555, 557–558, 559
 sociology of, 136, 137, 140, 141, 143
 tragedy of, 154
Culture and Inequality (Lamont), 178
 Culture of poverty, 180
 Custom, 214
 Cybernetics
 second-order, 387–388, 393
 socio-, 389, 393

Daily Telegraph, 496
 Darwin, Charles, 99, 265, 266, 405, 408–411, 412, 413, 417, 425, 442
 Darwinian conflict theory, 442–451
 group relations principles in, 444–445
 human action principles in, 443–444
 in social hierarchies, 446–451
 Darwinian theory, 9, 78, 416, 422, 424–425, 436, 468
Das Kapital (Marx). *See* *Capital* (Marx)
 Davis, Kingsley, 240
 Death, 671
 “Death of the Author. The” (Barthes), 124
 Decentering, 120, 122, 124–25, 126, 127, 153–154
 defined, 153
 Decentralized organizations, 523
 Decertification, 573–575, 583, 586
 Deconstruction, 119, 120, 124–128, 153–154
 Deductive reductionism, 5, 354, 357
 Deductive theory, 36, 37, 38, 46–49, 50, 61, 66. *See*
 also Hybrid deductive-hierarchical theory
 allocation theory as, 51
 defined, 48
 framing theory as, 55
 just society theory as, 56–57
 macrostructural theory and, 343–345
 Definitive concepts, 216
 De Kooning, Willem, 197
 Demand, in RMT, 535, 536–537, 543–544
 Demarcations, 24–25, 30
 sociological, 26, 27–30
 Democracy, 51, 56, 450–451, 525, 526, 606
 global, 608–610
 low intensity, 602

- Democracy promotion, 602
- Democratic socialism, 606, 607–608
- Demographic transition, 598–599
- Demography, of social movements, 540–541, 552
- Dependence. *See* Power-dependence relations
- Deprivation-satiation proposition, 700–701
- De Revolutionibus* (Copernicus), 410
- Derrida, Jacques, 124, 153–154, 161, 167, 173, 190, 204
- Descartes, René, 31, 90, 95, 107, 158
- Detective fiction, 686–687
- Deterministic chaos, 76
- Deviance avowal, 246
- Deviant roles, 238, 246–247, 251
- Dewey, John, 213, 214, 215, 266, 273, 279, 283
- Dichotomous boundary formulation, 388–389
- Differential parental investment, 424–425, 427, 428
- Differentiated function systems, 385
- Differentiation, 6, 7, 362–363
 - functional, 236, 239, 395
 - role, 236–241
- Dignity of Working Men, The* (Lamont), 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177–178, 179, 180
- “Dilbert” (comic strip), 495
- Diploidy, 417
- Disappointment-sadness, 366–367
- Disciplined self, 178
- Discourse, 120, 123–124, 142, 161–162
- Dismantling, 127–128
- Distinction* (Bourdieu), 172
- Distribution, 359, 360, 361
- Divisionism, 193
- Division of labor, 512
 - categorical units and, 363, 366t, 373
 - by gender, 426, 617, 618, 622, 626
 - social exchange theory on, 706
 - sociological Marxism on, 469
- Division of Labor in Society, The* (Durkheim), 436, 488
- Divorce, 59, 427, 673
- DNA, 410, 411
- Doing gender, 312, 621, 622, 623, 624
- Donne, John, 671, 691
- Don Quixote* (Cervantes), 671
- Doubly dissimilar encounters, 333–334, 335
- Dramaturgical approach, 12
- Drive theory, 258, 259
- Dromology, 163
- Dubord, Guy, 197
- Duchamp, Marcel, 187, 191
- Durkheim, Émile, 2, 6, 8, 9, 11–12, 67, 123, 138–139, 140, 145, 146, 152n2, 153, 276, 279, 359, 380, 414, 429, 460, 648
 - on action, 271
 - on alienation, 256
 - comparison theory and, 669
 - conflict theory and, 512–513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 527, 528
 - critical theory and, 93, 94n13
- Durkheim, Émile (*cont.*)
 - on differentiation, 362
 - on emotions, 257
 - evolutionary theory and, 436
 - grand theory and, 353
 - on population, 360
 - structuralism and, 13
 - structural role theory and, 217
 - Weber compared with, 487–488, 489, 498
- Eakins, Thomas, 203
- Eco, Umberto, 198, 204
- Ecological evolutionary approach, 405
- Ecomaterialist explanations of conflict, 446, 447
- Economic action, 269–270, 271, 279–283, 713, 714
- Economic exchange, 702
- Economic institutions, 713
- Economic sociology, 699, 713–715, 716, 717
- Economist, The*, 497, 499
- Economy and Society* (Parsons & Smelser), 282
- Economy and Society* (Weber), 125, 269, 287–288, 489, 490, 496, 500, 502
- Ecostructure, 445–446
- Education of Girls, The* (von Raumer), 261
- Effect principle, 248
- Ego self, 214
- Eighteenth Brumaire* (Marx), 158
- Einstein, Albert, 97, 98n24, 409, 414
- Eisenstadt, Shmuel, 278
- Elementary Forms of Religious Life, The* (Durkheim), 138–139, 488
- Elementary theory, 11, 707–708
- Elias, Norbert, 255, 259, 260, 261–262, 264, 266, 275
- Elites, 535, 538, 597, 598, 602
- Embarrassment, 259, 260, 264
- Embera people, 398
- Emergent behavior, 77–79
- Emerson, Richard M., 11, 699, 700, 703–704, 705–706, 707, 710, 713
- Emotional-relational world, 255–267. *See also* Shame
- Emotions, 12
 - in classical theory, 257
 - in encounters, 374, 375–376
 - goals and, 661
 - in grand theory, 366–367, 368, 371, 373
 - interaction rituals and, 513–517, 518, 519, 522, 527
 - necessity of for theory and research, 257–258
 - in social exchange theory, 709–712, 714–715
- Empiricism
 - in action theory, 282–283
 - in computational models, 73–74
 - in critical theory, 89, 91, 94–95, 98, 99, 100–102
 - in deductive theory, 49, 343, 344, 345
 - in hierarchical theory, 49
 - in justice analysis, 43–44
 - in sociological analysis, 36, 37, 38, 44
- Encounters, 371, 372f, 582

- Encounters (*cont.*)
 centrality, density, and network embeddedness of, 374–375
 emotional energy and, 374, 375–376
 focused, 365
 institutional context of, 374, 375
 iterations of, 374, 375
 power and status dynamics in, 374
 size of, 375
 unfocused, 365–366
 visibility of, 374, 375
- End of History and the Last Man, The* (Fukuyama), 492
- Ends-in-view concept, 273, 274, 283
- Enforcement coalitions, 516, 522
- Engels, Friedrich, 410, 464–465n13, 516
- Engulfment, 256
- Entropy, 382, 386, 391–392, 393, 421
- Environmental degradation, 596, 598
- Environmental mechanisms, 572
- Environmental movement, 547, 553, 558–559, 582, 584
- Environment of evolutionary adaptation (EEA), 416
- EPA model, 73
- Episodes, 571–572
 puzzling features in classes of, 567, 572, 581–585
 puzzling features of particular, 567, 572, 575–581
- Epistemology, 2–6
- Equilibrium, 382, 390–392, 393, 398
- Erikson, Erik, 258, 259
- Essentialism, 28, 32, 615, 620
- Esteem, 240
 self-, 228, 258, 262
 social, 324
- Ethnic conflict
 kin selection and, 421–424
 in Soviet Union, 578–579
- Ethnicity. *See* Race and ethnicity
- Ethnocentrism, 421, 422
- Ethnographic surveys, 380
- Ethnomethodology, 4, 12, 123, 278
 conflict theory and, 509–510, 512, 513, 527
 feminist theory and, 621, 624
 microchauvinism and, 354
- Ethology, 509, 511, 520
- Eusocial insects, 417–418
- Evaluations, 636, 637, 640, 663, 664
 as theory of goals, 645–649
- Evolution, law of, 429, 435
- Evolutionary biology, 12, 468
- Evolutionary materialism, 436, 437, 440–442
- Evolutionary psychology, 10, 416
- Evolutionary sociology, 405–412, 422
 promise of, 430
 sociobiology distinguished from, 405
- Evolutionary theory, 154, 435–452
 conflict theory and. *See* Darwinian conflict theory
 critical theory and, 99, 101
 criticism of, 435–439
- Evolutionary theory (*cont.*)
 materialism in. *See* Evolutionary materialism
 overview, 9–10
 revival of, 436–437
- Exchange and Power in Social Life* (Blau), 700, 703
- Exchange distribution mechanism, 360
- Exchange networks, 4, 13, 704–705, 706, 707–709, 712
 economic sociology and, 714–715
 elementary theory and, 707–708
- Exchange relations, 704–705
- Exchange theory, 1, 7, 11, 12, 123, 166, 356. *See also*
 Social exchange theory
- Exclusion principle, 471
- Exogenous resources, 546–547
- Expectancy theory, 544–549
- Expectations
 performance, 325
 in role theory, 234
 in social rationality, 636, 637, 640, 642, 644–645, 663
 social sources and content, 644–645
- Expectation states theory, 12, 324–325, 328, 330, 338
- Expected utility maximization, 639, 642, 649, 664
- Experienced justice evaluation, 42
- Experienced justice evaluation function, 43
- Experimental controls, 32–33
- Explanation, 571, 572
- Exploitative relations, 709, 712
- Exponential distributions, 684
- Expressed justice evaluation, 42, 55
- Expressed justice evaluation function, 43
- Expressive (social-emotional) leadership, 237–238, 244–245
- Expressiveness coefficient, 42, 43, 55
- External interdependencies, 79
- Face-to-face interaction, 365, 367, 369, 371
- Facial expression analysis, 522
- Facticity needs, 367
- Fascism, 139
- Fashion, 164–165, 260
- Fatalism, 256
- Fatal strategies, 162
- Fauves, 193
- Fear, 266, 366–367
- Federation of Modern Painters and Sculptors, 198
- Feedback loop, 393
- Feeling traps, 265
- Feminist movement. *See* Women's movement
- Feminist theory, 9, 166, 261, 613–628
 macrolevel approach, 614, 616–618, 625–626, 627
 mesolevel approach, 614, 618–620, 623–624, 626, 627
 metatheorizing and, 125
 microlevel approach, 614, 620–624, 626, 627
- Ferguson, Adam, 214
- Fertility rates, 618, 625
- Fetishism of commodities, 86, 152n2, 462

- Feudalism, 470
 First-order studies, 113–114
 First Portuguese Republic, 476
 Fit, between role and disposition, 240
 Fitness functions, 77–78
 Fitness principle, 413–416, 417, 420, 423, 425
 Flexible accumulation, 603
 Fluoxetine, 448
 Focal roles, 244, 245
 Focused encounters, 365
 Forbidden behaviors, 233
 Forcing functions, 78
 Ford, Henry, 495, 496
 Fordism, 476, 603
 Formal-network sociology, 354, 356–357
 Formal roles, 243–244
 Formal step in role learning, 247
 Formal theory, 36–67. *See also* Justice analysis;
 Sociological analysis
 Foucault, Michel, 98n25, 123–124, 125, 140, 141–142,
 145, 157–158, 161, 167, 177, 190, 198, 203–204,
 275, 616
 Foundationalism, 102
Foundations of Social Theory (Coleman), 271, 510, 639
Fountain (artwork), 187
 Framing coefficient, 42, 43, 54, 55, 686
 Framing theory, 43, 54–56, 61t, 64–65, 368, 371, 373,
 644, 652–654, 665
 fundamental uncertainty and, 645
 master frames in, 654–663, 665
 measurement in, 686
 postulate of, 55
 predictions of, 55
 in resource mobilization II, 557–558, 559
 Frank, Andre Gunder, 589, 592, 593n6, 604
 Frankfurt School, 1, 8, 86, 87, 89, 93, 101, 106, 109,
 463, 478
 Franklin, Benjamin, 501, 669
 Freedom, 225, 228
 French Revolution, 573, 582
 Freud, Sigmund, 86, 124, 155, 172, 258, 259, 262, 264,
 266266
 Freudian theory, 620
 neo-, 620, 623
From Max Weber (Weber), 489, 503
From Mobilization to Revolution (Tilly), 545
 “From Work to Text” (Barthes), 120
 Fruitful error, 639, 641
 Frustration, 533
 Frustration-aggression hypothesis, 701
 Fry, Roger, 193
 Frye, Northrup, 146, 147
 Fuel revolution, 598–599
 Functional differentiation, 236, 239, 395
 Functional group roles, 234, 242, 245
 Functionalism, 1, 2, 123, 124, 126, 140, 154, 359, 394,
 476
 Functionalism (*cont.*)
 control in, 391
 evolutionary theory and, 437, 438, 441
 internal-external relations in, 390, 391
 macrochauvinism and, 355
 metatheorizing and, 115
 neo-, 6–7, 389, 390
 overview, 6–7, 389–391
 social entropy theory compared with, 395–396
 social exchange theory and, 700
 societal system in, 383
 strong program and, 139
 structural role theory and, 218
 structural symbolic interactionism and, 220
 weak programs and, 142
 Functionality, 236–238, 241, 242, 243, 247, 249, 250,
 252
 Functional paradigm, 127
 Fundamental constants, 687
 Fundamental uncertainty, 645
 Futurism, 193

 Gabo, Naum, 197
 Gain frame, 657, 659–660, 661, 662, 663, 665
 Galileo, 410, 425
 Game theory, 280, 419, 646, 709
 Garbage can model, 75
 Gates, Bill, 493, 494
 Gauguin, Paul, 193, 201
 Gay rights movement, 540, 553, 558, 559
 Gender, 373, 613–628
 doing, 312, 621, 622, 623, 624
 income inequality and, 348
 interruption and, 289, 307, 309, 312, 313–314n37,
 315, 316
 maintaining and reproducing, 616–623
 shame and, 267
 sociobiology and, 415–416, 424–429
 status and, 325, 336–337, 624, 626
 system change and, 623–627
 Gender consciousness, 626, 627
 Gender identity, 623
 Gender roles, 237, 245, 622
 Gender stratification, 614, 617, 618, 625, 627
 Genealogical method, 124, 141, 142, 161, 162
General Economic History (Weber), 489
 Generalized cultural capital, 514
 Generalized other, 281
 Generalized role, 368, 369
 General systems theory (GST), 13, 391–395
 Genic fitness, 10
 Genome project, 411
 Genotype, 412, 413
 Genre theory, 146
 German Expressionism, 193
 Gestalt theories, 1, 12
 Giacometti, Alberto, 202

- Giddens, Anthony, 5, 13, 154, 157, 158, 269, 270, 277, 278, 357, 393, 438, 439
- Gifts, 59, 672, 680, 682, 683, 689, 690
- Global anthropology, 593
- Global democracy, 608–610
- Global Formation* (Chase-Dunn), 599–600
- Globalization, 7, 398, 591, 592, 602
of the economy, 605
- Globalization* (Bauman), 167
- Globalization project, 602
- Globalization theory, 166
- Global variables, in SET, 396–397
- Goals, 652–660, 664–665
in action theory, 272–275, 279–280
background, 653, 654, 655, 656, 658, 661, 662
evaluations and, 645–649
foreground, 652–653, 656, 658, 661, 662
hierarchies of, 643, 647–650
instrumental, 646–647, 649, 650, 664
intrinsic, 650
operational, 637, 649, 651–652, 654–655, 660, 661, 664
pursuit of, 650–652
universal, 646–647, 648, 649
- Goffman, Erving, 12, 167, 255, 259, 260, 264, 266, 365, 513, 516, 522, 527, 557
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 577, 578, 579
- Gossip, 518
- Gottlieb, Adolph, 198
- Gottschalk-Gleser method, 264
- Governing class, 450
- Government. *See also* specific forms of
defined, 569
funding of social movements by, 547, 548
political process models of, 556–557
- Goya, 192
- Gramsci, Antonio, 140, 161, 462, 480, 484
- Grand narratives, 119, 154
- Grand theory, 353–376, 380, 381, 383
embeddedness of reality in, 369–376
forces of social universe in, 359–369
micro-macro connection in, 353–359
- Great Chartered Companies, 591
- Greenberg, Clement, 198–199
- Grief, 266
- Grounded theory, 79
- Group(s)
comparison theory on, 674
size and relations in, 347
status, 421
- Group boundaries, 384–385, 386
- Group inclusion needs, 367, 368
- Group norms, 218
- Group relations
in Darwinian conflict theory, 444–445
inter-, 346–347, 348, 349–351
- GST. *See* General systems theory
- Guardian, The*, 494
- “Guernica” (painting), 192
- Guilt, 258, 259, 648
- G/wi San, 447
- Habermas, Jürgen, 8, 92, 102, 197, 269, 271n1, 278
- Habit, 214
- Habitus, 5, 13, 141, 357–358, 514
- Haplodiploidy, 417
- Happiness, 366–367, 689–690
- Harmony, state of, 52, 53, 54
- Harris, Marvin, 437
- Hawaii, 449–450
- Hawking, Stephen, 409
- Health, 673
- Hedonic frame, 656–657, 661, 662, 665
- Hegel, Georg, 28, 86, 94, 97, 190, 488
- Hegemonic articulations, 161–162
- Hegemonic masculinity, 616
- Hegemonic sequence, 600, 601
- Hegemony, 140
- Heidegger, Martin, 27, 28, 29, 93n12, 124
- Heredity, 410
- Hermeneutic metatheorizing, 113, 116, 117–118, 119, 120, 128
- Heroes, 238
- Heterogeneity, 346–347, 348, 349, 351–352, 363
- Hidden Injuries of Class, The* (Sennett & Cobb), 257, 260, 262–263
- Hierarchical theory, 36, 37, 47–49, 50, 61, 66. *See also*
Hybrid deductive-hierarchical theory
- Hierarchies
in conflict theory, 522–523
of goals, 643, 647–650
reversing and displacing, 126–127
social, 446–451
status, 323, 324, 325–326, 328
in world systems theory, 596–597, 598
- Hinduism, 574
- Hispanics, 347
- Historical materialism, 465n14, 524
- Historical pattern identification, 568
- Historical process analysis, 567–586
analogies in, 567, 572, 586
puzzling features in classes of episodes, 567, 572, 581–585
puzzling features of particular episodes, 567, 572, 575–581
robust mechanisms and processes in, 567, 572, 573–575, 581
weak vs. strong, 570
- Historical scope extension, 568
- Historical social criticism, 568
- Hitches, 297
- Hobhouse, L. T., 436
- Homans, George C., 357, 382, 669, 699, 700–701, 704, 707, 715

- Homeless advocates, 548, 549
 Homeostasis, 382, 390
 Homogeneity, 363
 Homogeneity bias, 78
 Homosexuality, 335, 388. *See also* Gay rights movement
 Horizontal links and boundaries in society, 384–386
 Horkheimer, Max, 86, 87–88, 89, 90, 91, 93n11, 101, 109–110, 197
 Horney, Karen, 258, 259
 Horticultural societies, 437, 449–450, 618
 House Committee on Un-American Activities, 197
 Hughes, Langston, 197
 Human action principles, 443–444
 Human capital, 545–546
 Human capital theory, 639
 Human nature theory, 406
 in postmodernism, 157–158
 in sociobiology, 416–429
 Human Relations Area File, 599
Human Societies (Lenski), 437
 Hume, David, 95–96, 100, 190, 214, 662
 Hungary, 480
 Hunter-gatherers, 416, 419, 435, 437, 447–449, 618
 Husserl, Edmund, 12, 28, 29, 30, 137
 Hybrid deductive-hierarchical theory, 36, 37, 49f, 50
 allocation theory as, 51, 52
 Anselmian theory as, 52, 54
 defined, 48
 justice-comparison theory as, 57, 59–60
 Hyperreality, 162–163
 Hysteria, 258
- I, 189, 205, 216, 219
 IAF. *See* Industrial Areas Foundation
 Identity, 25
 collective/national, 171, 174–177, 179
 culture and, 171–182
 gender, 623
 shame and, 263
 symbolic boundaries and, 171, 172–174, 182
 Identity representation of comparison holdings, 677
 Identity representation of just reward, 57–58
 Identity salience, 228–229
 Identity shift, 575, 580, 581, 582, 586
 Identity theory, 211, 212, 226–229, 248
 Ideologically structured action, 549
 Ideology, 382, 618, 660
 Ideology critique, 97
 Idiographic knowledge, 105
 Immigration, 173, 175, 180, 181
 comparison theory on, 674, 683
 justice-comparison theory on, 59
 world systems theory on, 596, 598
 Immutable variables, in SET, 396–397
 Implications, 47, 61–62
 Impotence, 256
 Impressionism, 193
 Inclusive fitness, 413–414, 417
 Income inequality, 59, 346, 348, 349–350, 351, 450
 Incorporated cultural capital, 515
 Independence of mind, 52, 56
Independent, The, 497
 India, 574
 Indifference, 509–510
 Indignation, 256
Individual and His Society, The (Kardiner), 259
 Individual-level postulates, 675–679
 Industrial Areas Foundation (IAF), 546, 550, 551
 Industrial Revolution, 98, 421, 437, 442, 450
 Industrial societies, 437, 450–451, 618
 Inequality
 allocation theory on, 51
 comparison theory on, 675
 Darwinian conflict theory on, 448–451
 framing theory on, 55–56
 gender, 614, 615, 616
 income, 59, 346, 348, 349–350, 351, 450
 just, 39
 macrostructural theory on, 346–347, 348, 349
 self, resistance, and, 171, 177–179
 in social exchange theory, 702, 705–707, 709
 status, 323, 327, 332, 369
 Inferiority complex, 258, 259
 Infinity of the signifier, 121
 Informal sector, 601, 603
 Informal step in role learning, 247–248
Information Age, The (Castells), 498
 Informational resources, 545, 546–547
Information Bomb, The (Virilio), 167
 Information processing theory, 79, 392
 Infrastructural distribution mechanism, 360
 In-groups, 346, 347, 349, 350–351, 421, 422, 620
 Inheritance, 671
 Injustice decompositions, 686
 Innovation, 282–283, 597
 Insider-outsider dilemma, 258, 381, 388–389, 398
 Instinct evolutionary approach, 405
 Institute for Social Research, 86, 93n11
 Institutional crisis and renovation thesis, 473–474, 476–477
 Institutional domains, 363, 366t, 370, 371, 373, 375
 Institutionalized cultural capital, 515
 Institutional materialism, 594
 Instrumental action, 283
 Instrumental goals, 646–647, 649, 650, 664
 Instrumentalism, 99, 102, 103. *See also* Constructivism
 Integrated paradigm, 5
 Integrative dynamics, 362, 363–365
 among categoric units, 366t
 among corporate units, 364–365t
 Intensification, 596
 Intensification of class struggle thesis, 463–464, 467, 484

- Intentionality, 272–275, 280, 283
 Intentional rituals, 513
 Interaction
 commitment and, 228
 status belief formation and, 328–331
 Interactional role theory, 217, 234, 252
 assumptions of, 234–235
 role allocation in, 242
 role differentiation in, 236
 Interactional status hierarchies, 325–326
 Interactionist theory, 11–12
 Interaction principle, 412
Interaction Ritual (Goffman), 264
 Interaction ritual(s), 4, 12, 511–528
 emotions, cultural capital and, 513–517, 518, 519, 522, 527
 markets and networks in, 523–525
 sociology of organizations and, 520–523, 525–526
 Interaction ritual chains, 516, 517–520, 523, 527, 701
 Interdisciplinarity, 25
 Interests, 660–661
 Intergroup relations (IR), 346–347, 348, 349–351
 Inter-marriage, 349, 351–352
 Internal interdependencies, 79
 International Monetary Fund, 601, 602, 608, 610
 International relations, 674, 712
 International Society for Systems Science (ISSS), 391
 International Sociological Association (ISA), 393
 International Style, 198
 Internet, 395, 713. *See also* Online markets
Interpretation of Dreams, The (Freud), 258
 Interrole conflict, 245–246, 249, 250
 Interruption, 287–318. *See also* Overlap
 candidate (possible), 298, 300, 301, 302, 305, 313
 as a category-bound activity, 308, 310–314
 defined, 290
 membership categorization devices and, 307–309, 311
 successful, 291, 294, 295n4, 314–317
 Intersection, 348, 349–351
 Intersexual selection, 425
 Interstate system, 600, 609, 610
 Intertextuality, 120, 122–123
 Intrarole conflict, 244–245, 249, 250
 Intrasexual selection, 425
 Intrinsic goals, 650
 Inventions, 582, 585, 597–599
 Inverse interdependent welfare principle, 471
 Investment principle, 248
 Iron cage metaphor, 488
Iron of Melancholy, The (King), 503
 Irony, 162, 165–166
 Isolation, 256
 Issue entrepreneurs, 536
 Iteration model, 595–599
 Japan, 604
 Jencks, Charles, 198
 Job revolution, 598–599
Jouissance, 121
 Jugendstil, 193
 Justice analysis, 37, 38–44, 45–46, 49, 66. *See also*
 Allocation theory; Anselmian theory; Framing theory; Justice-comparison theory; Just society theory
 empirical, 43–44
 first question, 38–39
 fourth question, 43
 second question, 39–40
 theoretical, 43–44
 theories from, 50–61
 third question, 40–43
 Justice-comparison theory, 37, 43, 50, 57–61, 62, 63, 65–66
 postulates of, 57–58, 60–61, 63
 predictions of, 58–59, 60–61
 propositions of, 59–60
 relation to comparison and justice theory, 688–689
 Justice consequences function, 43
 Justice evaluation, 40–42, 45–46
 in comparison theory, 689–690
 distribution of, 683
 experienced, 42
 expressed, 42, 55
 in justice-comparison theory, 57, 60
 Justice evaluation function, 40–43
 in comparison theory, 669, 685–686, 689
 experienced, 43
 expressed, 43
 in framing theory, 54, 55, 65
 in justice-comparison theory, 57, 60, 62, 63, 65, 689
 logarithmic-ratio specification of, 41–42, 57, 62
 Justice evaluation matrix, 42
 Justice indexes, 42, 57, 679
 injustice decompositions and, 686
 JI1, 42, 55
 JI2, 42
 Justice theory, 670, 679, 683, 688–689
 Just inequality, 39
 Just mean, 39
 Just reward, 39, 40, 41–42, 43, 44, 46
 in allocation theory, 51, 63
 in comparison theory, 685–686
 in framing theory, 55
 identity representation of, 57–58
 in justice-comparison theory, 57–58
 measuring, 685–686
 Just reward matrix, 39, 40f, 42, 50
 Just society theory, 40, 56–57, 61t
 Kandinsky, Wassily, 197, 198
 Kant, Immanuel, 28, 31, 86, 90, 96–97, 100n29, 101n31, 189–190, 205

- Kardiner, Abraham, 258, 259
 Kings, 596–597
 Kin selection
 altruism and, 417–418
 ethnic conflict and, 421–424
 Kinship markets, 524
 Klingender, Francis, 197
 Knowledge networks, 79
 Koestler, Arthur, 495
 Kondratieff wave, 592, 599, 600, 601, 605
 Korea, 604
 Kracauer, Walter, 197
 Kremlin, 576
 Kwakiutl people, 449
- Labeling theory, 621
 Labor, 616–617. *See also* Division of labor; Work
 reproductive, 616, 617
 in resource mobilization theory, 545–546
 Laboratories, 27, 28, 32–33, 72
 Language, 142, 146
 art and, 203–204
 critical theory and, 107–108
 meta-, 108
 postmodern theory of, 154–155, 156
 Latin America, 592, 602, 604
 Law of small numbers, 1, 2
 Leadership
 in resource mobilization theory, 540
 in role theory, 237–238, 244–245
 League of Nations, 601
 Legitimate role definers, 243, 244
 Lenin, Vladimir, 487, 576
 Lenski, Gerhard, 437, 450
Leviathan (Hobbes), 488
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 13, 124, 135, 136, 138, 140, 145, 700
 Lewis, Helen, 255, 258, 259, 260, 263, 264–265, 266, 267
 Liberalism, 605–606
 neo-, 602, 605, 607, 609
Lingua Franca, 496
 Linton, Ralph, 218, 219, 233
Liquid Modernity (Bauman), 167
 Living systems theory, 389, 392, 393
 Locke, John, 95, 100n29
 Logarithmic-ratio specification of justice evaluation
 function, 41–42, 62
 postulate of, 57
 Logical positivism. *See* Positivism
Logic of Scientific Discovery, The (Popper), 343, 344
 Lognormal distributions, 684–685
 Looking glass self, 215, 248, 260
 Loss, 657
 Lotka Principle, 406, 423
 Low-cost decisions, 662
 Low intensity democracy, 602
- Luhmann, Niklas, 154, 272–273, 277, 278, 280, 362, 385, 387, 390, 393, 394–395
 Lukács, Georg, 86, 89, 197
 Lynd, Helen, 255, 259, 260, 263
- McCarthyism, 1, 7
 McDonalised thesis, 496
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 57
 Machine learning, 80
 McLuhan, Marshall, 490, 497
 Macrochauvinism, 4, 354, 355, 356, 361
 Macrojustice, principles of, 39
 Macrolevel approach
 to conflict theory, 520–526, 527
 to feminist theory, 614, 616–618, 625–626, 627
 to sociological Marxism, 475
 to sociological theory, 3–6
 to status, 327, 331, 332
 Macrolevel forces
 embedding of, 373–376
 in grand theory, 359–362, 370, 371, 373–376
 Macromodels
 in comparison theory, 679, 683–685, 689, 692–693, 695
 in justice-comparison theory, 58
 Macrostructural theory, 343–352
 group size in, 347
 heterogeneity in, 346–347, 348, 349, 351–352
 inequality in, 346–347, 348, 349
 intergroup relations in, 346–347, 348, 349–351
 methodological introduction to, 343–345
 multiplicity in, 346, 348, 349
 in social exchange theory, 702–703, 710, 712
 tests of, 351–352
 Magritte, René, 203–204
 Malevich, Kasimir, 197
 Malthusian theory, 405, 409, 422
Management Today, 495
 Manet, Édouard, 205
 “Manifest and Latent Functions” (Merton), 125
 Manners, 261, 262
 Manufacturing consent, 475
 Marginal men, 250
 Marginal text, 125–126
 Mariel emigration, 687
 Markets
 agrarian coercive, 524
 capitalist, 524
 in conflict theory, 523–525, 526, 527
 kinship, 524
 online, 715–717
 in world systems theory, 598
 Market socialism, 483, 608–610
 Marriage, 62, 348, 350, 673
 inter-, 349, 351–352
 Marx, Karl, 2, 8, 11, 28, 67, 123, 139, 152n2, 153, 158, 255–256, 439, 460, 461–462, 477, 478, 487, 488, 616

- Marx, Karl (*cont.*)
 comparison theory and, 669
 conflict theory and, 516, 528
 critical theory and, 86, 87, 88, 97, 99, 109
 criticism of utopian socialists, 480
 Darwin's influence on, 410
 on emotions, 257
 grand theory and, 353
- Marxism, 3, 157, 162, 451, 487, 606, 607
 action in, 270
 alienation in, 255–256
 building, 459–460, 461, 478–479
 burying, 459, 460, 478
 central components of, 461–463
 conflict theory and, 1, 7
 critical theory and, 110
 cultural, 139
 Darwinian conflict theory and, 442, 443
 gender in, 616
 metatheorizing and, 118
 neo-, 617
 postmodern, 9
 propagating, 459, 478
 sociological. *See* Sociological Marxism
 structural, 124–125
 using, 459, 460–461, 468, 478
 Western, 140, 145
- Master frames, 654–663, 665
- Master statuses, 228
- Materialism, 24, 410
 cultural, 594
 evolutionary, 436, 437, 440–442
 historical, 465n14, 484, 524
 institutional, 594
- Material resources, 545
 interaction rituals and, 514, 516–517, 518, 521, 527
 status and, 332–335
- Material self, 214
- Matrix model, 50–51
- Matter-energy processing subsystems, 392
- Maximization, 637, 638, 663
 expected utility, 639, 642, 649, 664
 utility, 637, 649, 650, 651, 662, 664, 707
- Maximization principle. *See* Fitness principle
- Max Weber* (Diggins), 492
- Max Weber: An Intellectual Portrait* (Bendix), 489
- Maya Ying Lin, 192
- MCDs. *See* Membership categorization devices
- Me, 216, 219
- Mead, George Herbert, 1, 10, 11, 12, 126, 213, 214, 219,
 220, 223, 224, 256, 260, 263, 265, 266
 action theory and, 269, 275, 278, 281, 283
 on emotions, 257
 grand theory and, 353, 356
 identity theory and, 227, 228
 influence on symbolic interactionism, 215–216
 role theory and, 235
- Meaning, 636, 640, 642, 663, 664, 665
 in art, 199–202
 structuring the situation, 652–654
- Means-end relationships, 643
- Measurement rule for holdings, 57, 676
- Mechanisms, 569, 571, 572, 586
 cognitive, 572
 defined, 572
 environmental, 572
 relational, 572
 robust, 567, 572, 573–575, 581
- Media
 resource mobilization theory and, 535, 538
 Weberian theory in, 490–499
- Medici family, 524
- Megasociety, 423–424
- Membership categorization devices (MCDs), 307–309,
 311
- Mendelian theory, 411, 417, 418
- Mendicant institutions, 686
- Merton, Robert, 5, 125, 127, 219, 223, 355, 379, 669
 action theory and, 277
 functionalism and, 389
 role theory and, 233
- Merton chart of theoretical derivation, 65–66
- Mesolevel approach
 to conflict theory, 520–526, 527
 to feminist theory, 614, 618–620, 623–624, 626, 627
- Mesolevel forces
 embedding of, 373–376
 in grand theory, 362–365, 369–370, 371, 373–376
- Mesomobilization, 554
- Metalanguage, 108
- Metaphysics, 124
 art movement, 193
 science versus, 21, 22, 24, 27–30, 31–32, 33, 34
- Metasociology, 114
- Metastudy, 113–114
- Metatheorizing, 113–128, 589, 590
 critical, 113, 116, 117t, 118–119, 120, 128
 deeper understanding of theory via, 114
 definition and description of, 113–115
 hermeneutic, 113, 116, 117–118, 119, 120, 128
 positivist, 113, 116–117, 118, 119, 120, 128
 postmodern. *See* Postmodern metatheorizing
 as prelude to theory development, 114
 as source of theoretical perspectives, 114
 in structural symbolic interactionism, 223, 224
- Methodenstreit*, 104, 105, 106, 108
- Microchauvinism, 4, 354–355, 356
- Microjustice, principles of, 39
- Microlevel approach
 to conflict theory, 511–520, 522, 523, 527
 to feminist theory, 614, 620–624, 626, 627
 to social exchange theory, 701, 702–703, 710, 712
 to sociological Marxism, 475
 to sociological theory, 3–6

- Microlevel approach (*cont.*)
to status, 325, 327, 329, 332, 338
- Microlevel forces
embedding of, 373–376
in grand theory, 365–369, 370, 371, 372, 373–376
- Micro-macro connection
in conflict theory, 509–511
in grand theory, 353–359
in social exchange theory, 703
- Micromobilization, 539, 542–544
- Micromodels
in comparison theory, 678, 679, 680, 681–683, 689, 692, 693, 695
in justice-comparison theory, 58
- Middle-range theory, 5, 691
grand theory and, 354, 355
systems theory vs., 379–380, 381, 383, 388–389, 397–398
- Middletown* (Lynd), 263
Middletown in Transition (Lynd), 263
- Mid-utterance stuttering, 297
- Migration. *See* Immigration
- Mill, John Stuart, 99–100, 104, 107, 572
- Miller, Arthur, 197
- Mills, C. Wright, 7, 139, 489
- Minimalist Art, 198
- Minimalists, 615
- Mixed government, 56, 57
- Mobilization technologies, 545
- Modern women, 622
- Mondrian, Piet, 199, 200
- Monet, Claude, 191
- Monetary control, 521
- Money, 10, 545–546, 648, 652, 663
- Money, Morals, and Manners* (Lamont), 172, 173, 179
- Monte Carlo techniques, 72, 74, 75
- Moore, Barrington, 139
- Morally bounded conception of self-interest, 638
- Moral panic, 140–141
- Moral resources, 545
- Morgan, Henry Lewis, 435, 438
- Morse, Samuel, 203
- Motivation
extrinsic vs. intrinsic, 662
for improving one's condition, 649–652
social rationality and, 636, 637, 640, 649–652, 663, 664
- Moynihan, Daniel P., 494
- Multidimensional approaches to grand theory, 354, 358
- Multiple paradigms, 122–123
- Multiplicity, 346, 348, 349
- Murphy, Dan, 199, 200
- Museum of Modern Art, 197
- Mussolini, Benito, 193
- Mutable variables, in SET, 396–397
- Mutation, 410
- Mystification, 584, 585
- Nader, Ralph, 605
- Narrative theory, 146–147
- National Highway Safety Transportation Agency, 547
- Nationalism
state-led, 573–574, 580
state-seeking, 573–574, 580, 584, 585
- National Organization of Victim Assistance (NOVA), 547
- National Organizers Association, 551
- National Victim Center, 547
- Natural rituals, 513
- Natural selection, 405, 406, 412, 413, 436, 468
altruism and, 418, 419
in Darwinian conflict theory, 442–443
ethnic conflict and, 422–423
evolution by, 408–411
sexual selection in, 425
- Natural transition to socialism thesis, 464
- Nazism, 154, 576
- Needs, 6, 7
- Negotiated exchange, 711
- Neoclassical consumer theory, 637–641, 663–664
expectations in, 644, 645
meaning in, 652
motivation in, 649
restrictions in, 643
- Neoclassical economics, 468
- Neo-Freudian theory, 620, 623
- Neofunctionalism, 6–7, 389, 390
- Neoinformation-processing perspective, 79
- Neoinstitutionalism, 145
- Neoliberalism, 602, 605, 607, 609
- Neolithic Revolution, 436, 439, 442
- Neo-Marxism, 617
- Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study (NIAS), 344
- Network(s), 79
in conflict theory, 523–526
embeddedness in, 524
exchange. *See* Exchange networks
knowledge, 79
power, 525
societies as overlapping, 525–526
- Network analysis, 13
- Network extension, 706
- Network theory, 2, 4, 11, 12, 13, 356, 619
- Newman, Barrett, 198
- New social movement theory, 558–559
- Newton, Isaac, 47
- New York Times*, 496
- New York Times Book Review*, 492, 493
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 27, 28, 86, 124, 142, 146, 190, 276, 430, 490, 491, 494
- “No Man Is an Island” (Donne), 671
- Nomenklatura*, 451
- Nomothetic knowledge, 105
- Nonconsensually valued benefits and costs, 240, 241
- Nonequilibrium, 391, 392, 393

- Nonprofit organizations, 551
 Nonsustainability of capitalism thesis, 463, 466–467, 484
 Nonteleological theory of intentionality, 273–274, 280, 283
 Non-zero-sum games, 419
 Normative control strategies, 521–522
 Normative frame, 657–660, 661–663, 665
 Normative model of action, 270, 271, 272, 276
 Norms, 368
 in action theory, 274, 276, 277, 278, 280
 group, 218
 in structural role theory, 217, 218
 North American Free Trade Association (NAFTA), 538
Notion of Purpose and the Rationality of Systems, The (Luhmann), 272
 Novembergruppe, 204

 Objectified cultural capital, 515
 Objective boundaries, 182
 Objectivity, 215
 in art, 189
 critical theory and, 89–90, 91, 93–94, 106
 in science, 24–25
 in sociological philosophy, 26–27
 Object shift, 575, 582–583, 586
 Obligations, 661–662
 Obligatory behaviors, 233
 Observer, 25, 26, 32
 in critical theory, 97–98
 external, 387–388
 in framing theory, 55
 in general systems theory, 393, 394
 internal, 387–388
 in justice analysis, 39
 in just society theory, 56
 observing the, 387, 393
 in systems theory, 387–388
Observer, The, 495
 Observer-specific just reward distribution, 39
 Observer-specific just reward function, 39
 Observer-specific/rewardee-specific just rewards, 39, 43, 45, 50
 Observer-specific/rewardee-specific weight, 40
 Observer's rules, 310
 Observing the observer, 387, 393
 Off-diagonal people, 335
 Office and role, 245
 Oligarchy, 56
 Online markets, 715–717. *See also* Internet
On Shame and the Search for Identity (Lynd), 263
On the Wealth of Nations (Smith), 11
 Ontology, 189, 204, 205
Opening Pandora's Box (Gilbert & Mulkay), 559
Open Sky (Virilio), 167
 Operational goals, 637, 649, 651–652, 654–655, 660, 661, 664

 Opportunity spirals, 575, 580, 581, 582, 586
 Optional behaviors, 233
Order of Things, The (Foucault), 141
 Ordinal goods, 672–673, 681, 683, 684, 687, 692
 Ordinal holdings, 677, 679, 692
 Organizational adaptation, 78
 Organizational ecology, 9
 Organizational fields, 550
 Organizational learning theories, 79
 Organizational theory, 77, 81
 Organizations
 interaction rituals and sociology of, 520–523, 525–526
 roles in, 242–245
 Origin, 28
Origin of Species, The (Darwin), 409, 425
 Orphism, 193
 Orwell, George, 495, 496
 Other, 146, 173, 205
 generalized, 281
 Out-groups, 346, 350, 421, 422, 620
 Outside-inside problem, 265
 Overclass, 684, 687
 Overdetermination, 154–157
 Overlap, 290–298, 315
 complainability role in, 298–306
 onset of, 292, 295–297, 305
 outcome of, 294–295, 316–317
 postonset phase, 292
 practices of talking in, 291–293
 preonset phase, 292
 terminal, 287, 296
 upshot of, 297–298
 Overrewarding, 40–41, 60, 683–684
 Overt, undifferentiated shame, 265, 267

 “Parade” (mural), 187, 188f, 189
 Paralogy, 162
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 271, 277, 353, 379, 382, 390, 421
 Pareto distributions, 53, 59, 684
 Parsons, Talcott, 4, 5, 6, 7, 115, 126, 139, 140, 141, 154, 359, 495, 512, 569, 647
 action theory and, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274, 275, 277–279, 282, 356
 contributions to functionalism, 389
 on emotions, 257
 evolutionary theory and, 437, 438
 general systems theory and, 392, 393, 394
 grand theory and, 353, 355, 356, 371, 373
 role theory and, 218, 219, 246
 systems theory and, 382, 383
 Particularized cultural capital, 514
 Passions, 660–661
 Paternal uncertainty, 428–429
 Patriarchy, 425–426, 616, 617, 618, 623–627
 Payoff, 643, 646
 Peace movement, 540, 541, 547, 548, 551, 553, 558, 582

- Perceived injustice, 38, 40–43, 54
Perestroika, 480, 577
 Perfect competition, 638
 Perfect justice, 38, 40–43, 54, 683
 Performance expectations, 325
 Periphery, 591, 592, 593, 599, 600, 601, 602, 605, 606
 Personal stage in role learning, 248
 Persons/situation variable, in conflict theory. *See*
 Spatiotemporal continuum
 Perturbations, 297
 Peter Principle, 249
 Phenomenological sociology, 123
 Phenotype, 412
 Philosophy, 21
 beyond, 25
 place of, 31–32
 sociological, 26–27
 unity in, 22–24
 Photorealism, 198
 Physical well-being, 647, 648–650, 654, 661
 Piaget, Jean, 278
 Picasso, Pablo, 192
 PILOTS, 396
 PISTOL, 396
 Plato, 27, 28
 Pleasure principle, 414
 Polarization, 572
Policing the Crisis (Hall et al.), 140–141
 Polimaterialist explanations of conflict, 446, 447
 Political processes
 historical analysis of. *See* Historical process analysis
 in resource mobilization II, 555–556
 Political process models (PPM), 556–557, 559
 Pollock, Jackson, 198
 Pop Art, 198
 Popper, Karl, 92–93, 100n30, 343–345, 346, 349, 351,
 693
 Popular intellectuals, 27
 Population
 as macrolevel force, 359, 360, 361
 in social movements, 583
 Population genetics, 411
 Population growth, 595–596
 Population pressure, 596, 598, 599
 Population size
 in comparison theory, 679, 681–682, 689
 in conflict theory, 510, 526
 Position (status) roles, 234, 242–243, 245, 368
 Positive exchange payoff needs, 367
 Positivism, 2, 30
 critical theory and, 85, 89, 91–94, 98–99, 100–101,
 102, 104, 107, 108
 postmodernism and, 159–160
 sociology of culture and, 136
 Positivist metatheorizing, 113, 116–117, 118, 119, 120, 128
 Possible interruptions. *See* Candidate (possible)
 interruptions
 Postimpressionism, 193
 Postmodernism, 3, 21, 141, 151–168, 203
 analytical concepts in, 160–164
 consumer society and, 164–166
 critical theory and, 85
 epistemological concepts in, 153–160
 future prospects for, 166–168
 identity in, 173, 179
 modern approach to, 151, 152, 154, 157–158, 166
 overview, 8–9
 political eschatology of, 159–160
 structural hermeneutics and, 146
 the subject in, 157–159
 Postmodern metatheorizing, 113, 116, 117t, 119–128
 deconstruction in, 119, 120, 124–128
 discourse in, 120, 123–124
 intertextuality in, 120, 122–123
 text in, 120–122, 123, 124
 Poststructuralism, 102, 120, 124, 141, 146, 173
 Postulates, 47, 48, 49, 62–63, 64
 of allocation theory, 50, 51–52
 of Anselmian theory, 52, 54, 67
 behavioral, 63
 of comparison theory, 675–679
 of framing theory, 55
 growth of set, 63
 individual-level, 675–679
 of justice-comparison theory, 57–58, 60–61, 63
 of just society theory, 56
 in Merton chart, 65
 social cohesiveness, 58, 63
 social-level, 679
 social welfare, 58, 679
 societal, 63
 Power, 255, 261
 centralization of, 361
 coercive, 708, 712
 in conflict theory, 526
 consolidation of, 361
 dynamics of use, 708–709
 in encounters, 374
 gender and, 617–619, 624, 626
 interaction ritual chains and, 517–520, 527
 interruption and, 315–316
 social bond and, 259
 in social exchange theory, 701, 702, 703–704, 705–
 707, 708–709, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715
 structural, 710
 in Weberian theory, 256
 “Power” (sculpture), 199–200, 201f, 202
Power and Discontent (Gameson), 545
Power and Privilege (Lenski), 437
 Power-dependence relations, 11, 703–704, 705–706,
 707, 708, 712, 713
 Power-function distributions, 684
 Power networks, 525
 Power principle, 240

- Power rituals, 519
- Power-status theory, 12
- PPM. *See* Political process models
- Pragmatism, 10, 102, 145, 212, 214
 action theory and, 270, 273, 278, 279, 281
- Praxis theory, 118, 145
- Preassembled role, 368
- Predictability and trust needs, 367
- Predictions, 47, 48, 49, 64
 of allocation theory, 50–51, 52
 of Anselmian theory, 52–53, 54
ceteris paribus, 670, 678, 680, 690, 694
 of comparison theory, 670–675, 691–692
 of deductive theory, 36
 of framing theory, 55
 growth of set, 63
 interpretation of related to assumptions, 62–63
 of justice-comparison theory, 58–59, 60–61
 of just society theory, 56
 in Merton chart, 65
- Preface to a Contribution to a Critique of Political Economy, The* (Marx), 462
- Preferences, 535, 536, 549, 646, 663–664
 ordering of, 707
- Prestige, 240, 258, 259
- Prevsner, Antoine, 197
- Pride, 260, 515, 648
- Pride system, 259
- Primary sociality, 276, 279
- Principles of Mathematics* (Russell), 343
- Prisoner's dilemma game, 75–76, 280, 281
- Prison Notebooks* (Gramsci), 140
- Processes, 571
 defined, 572
 in metatheorizing, 114
 robust, 567, 572, 573–575, 581
- Prochoice movement, 551, 553
- Product, in metatheorizing, 114
- Production, as macrolevel force, 359, 360, 361
- Production functions, 647, 657
 social, 647, 648, 649
- Production technologies, 545
- Profit maximization, 646
- Proletarianization, 601
- Prolife movement, 552
- Propensity, 569
- Propositions, 46, 47–48, 49, 61, 63
 of Anselmian theory, 54
 in the assumption set, 47
 deprivation-satiation, 700–701
 of justice-comparison theory, 59–60
 in the prediction set, 47, 48
 of social exchange theory, 700–701
 stimulus, 700
 success, 700
 value, 700
- Prospect theory, 642, 652
- Protest, 537, 539, 554–555, 571
- Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The* (Weber), 125, 489, 491, 493, 496, 498
- Protestant ethic thesis, 152n2, 489, 490, 493, 495, 500–502
- Protocol statements, 107
- Proximate preparation, 67
- Prozac, 448
- Psychoanalytic theory, 12, 258–259
- Public goods theory, 543, 660
- Public key infrastructure (PKI) technology, 395, 398
- Purism, 193
- Purposive incentives, 543
- Purposively rational action, 271
- Quadratic distributions, 684
- Race and ethnicity, 373
 identity and, 174
 income inequality and, 346, 348, 349
 intergroup relations and, 347
 intermarriage and, 349, 351–352
 omnirelevance of, 312
- Racial/ethnic social movement organizations, 541, 548, 551, 552, 553, 554–555
- Racism, 171, 173, 176, 179–181, 182
- Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 574
- Rational action theory, 174, 512, 543
- Rational actor model, 270–276, 279–281, 282, 283–284
- Rational choice theory, 4, 11, 62, 101–102, 123, 154, 155, 166, 270, 271, 637, 640–641, 651–652
 conflict theory vs., 519
 framing in, 657–658, 659, 660, 662, 665
 social exchange theory and, 701, 715
 sufficient complexity theory in, 641–642
- Rational egoism, 651, 663, 664, 665
 evaluations and, 645–646
 expectations and, 644, 645
 framing and, 658, 661–662
 meaning and, 652
 motivation and, 649
 rational consumers and, 637–641
 resourcefulness and, 643
 restrictions and, 643
 theory of, 638–641
- Rationality. *See also* Social rationality
 of action, 270–276
 bounded, 75, 543, 642
 in science, 21, 22–23, 24
 in social rationality theory, 635–637
 of sociological philosophy, 26
- Rationalization theory, 154
- Reagan administration, 548, 602, 605
- Realism, 98–101
- Reality
 embeddedness of, 369–376
 hyper-, 162–163

- Reality (*cont.*)
 levels of, 359–369
- Real types, 101
- Reason, 660–661
- Reasonable turn incursion, 296
- Recipient-next speaker, 296, 297
- Reciprocal altruism, 418–421
- Reciprocity, 702, 705, 711
- Recognitional onset, 296
- Reduction, 25
- Reductionism, 85. *See also* Deductive reductionism
- Reference elites, 535, 538
- Reflexivity, 113, 114
- Regionalism, 193
- Regulation, 359, 361
- Regulation School, 476
- Reification, 86, 89
- Reinhardt, Ad, 197, 199
- Relational cohesion theory, 709–710, 714–715
- Relational goods, 646
- Relational mechanisms, 572
- Relations in production, 469–470
- Relations of production, 469, 472
 class relations as form of, 469, 470
- Relative gain, 651, 664
- Religion, 24, 27, 29, 30, 33, 138–139, 174
 art and, 203
 Durkheim on, 276, 279, 488, 527
 gender divisions and, 617
 sociobiology and, 420
 Weber on, 517, 662
- Religion of India*, 496
- “Religious Rejections of the World and Their Directions” (Weber), 138
- Remote preparation, 67
- Representationality, 236, 238–239, 241, 242, 243, 247, 252
- Reproduction, 359, 360, 361
 self-, 394, 406
- Reproductive labor, 616, 617
- Reputation systems, 716–717
- Requisites, 6, 7
- Research, 27, 28, 29–30, 34
 necessity for emotions in, 257–258
 social movement, 556–559
 theory-driven, 66
- Resistance
 irony and, 165–166
 self, inequality, and, 171, 177–179
- Resourcefulness, 636–637, 640, 663, 664
 goals and, 651
 role of, 642–643
- Resource mobilization I RMI, 534, 542
- Resource mobilization II RMII, 534, 535, 538, 539–560
 micromobilization in, 539, 542–544
 organizational capacity and protest in, 554–555
 organizational processes and dynamics in, 550–552
- Resource mobilization II RMII (*cont.*)
 place in social movement research, 556–559
 resources in, 544–549
 role of culture in, 555, 557–558, 559
 role of political processes in, 555–556
- Resource mobilization theory (RMT), 533–560. *See also* Resource mobilization II
 background assumptions, 535
 orienting propositions, 536–538
 scope conditions, 535
- Resources
 community, 548
 exogenous, 546–547
 in feminist theory, 624, 626
 informational, 545, 546–547
 material. *See* Material resources
 moral, 545
 in resource mobilization theory, 536–537, 539, 544–549
 transfer of, 545
- Restrictions, 636, 637, 640, 642, 643–644, 663, 664
- Rethinking Comparative Cultural Sociology* (Lamont & Thévenot), 171, 176
- Rewardees, 39, 40, 42, 44, 46
- Rewards
 actual. *See* Actual reward
 cardinal, 677
 comparison, 677, 678, 679, 681, 683, 684
 just. *See* Just reward
 in social exchange theory, 700–701, 711, 712, 714
- Ricoeur, Paul, 137, 144, 146
- Rise and Demise* (Chase-Dunn & Hall), 599
- Risk, 712
- Risk, Uncertainty and Profit* (Knight), 638
- Rituals, 368, 371, 373
 natural, 513
 power, 519
 status, 519, 522, 523
- Rivera, Diego, 197
- RMI. *See* Resource mobilization I
- RMII. *See* Resource mobilization II
- RMT. *See* Resource mobilization theory
- Robust mechanisms and processes, 567, 572, 573–575, 581
- Roe v. Wade*, 551
- Role(s)
 alter, 233, 239, 244, 251
 basic, 234, 245
 combinational, 368
 deviant, 238, 246–247, 251
 focal, 244, 245
 formal, 243–244
 functional group, 234, 242, 245
 gender, 237, 245, 622
 generalized, 368, 369
 in grand theory, 366, 368–369, 373
 in identity theory, 227

- Role(s) (*cont.*)
 office and, 245
 in organizations, 242–245
 person and, 247–251
 position (status), 234, 242–243, 245, 368
 preassembled, 368
 sick, 246–247
 social, 392
 in society, 245–247
 in structural role theory, 217, 218, 219
 in symbolic interactionism, 225–226
 trans-situational, 368–369
 value, 234, 242, 245
 working, 243–244
- Role accumulation, 250
- Role adequacy, 249
- Role allocation, 42, 251
- Role appropriation, 241
- Role change, 251–252
- Role-choice behavior, 226–227, 228
- Role compartmentalization, 248, 250
- Role conflicts, 626
- Role differentiation, 236–241
- Role distancing, 249
- Role incumbents, 239–241, 242, 243–244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250
- Role interchangeability, 239
- Role learning, 247–248
- Role-making, 226, 369
- Role models, 247
- Role overload, 249–250
- Role persistence, 241
- Role-person merger, 241, 248–249
- Role-playing, 234, 235, 265
- Role reallocation, 252
- Role relationships, 235
- Role sets, 233
- Role strain, 249–250
- Role-taking, 214, 235, 263, 265, 281, 368, 369
- Role theory, 11, 211, 212, 217–219, 233–252. *See also*
 Interactional role theory; Structural role theory
 assumptions, 234–235
 role allocation in, 42, 251
 role differentiation in, 236–241
 structural symbolic interactionism and, 225
- Role transitions, 247, 250–251
- Rosenberg, Harold, 199
- Rothko, Mark, 191, 198
- RREEMM, 636–638, 640, 641, 642–654, 663–664. *See also*
 Evaluations; Expectations; Meaning;
 Motivation; Resourcefulness; Restrictions
- Rulers, 450
- Rush-through, 296
- Russell, Bertrand, 343
- Russia, 607. *See also* Soviet Union
- Russian Constructivism, 199
- Russian Revolution, 603
- Sadness, 366–367
- Sagan, Carl, 407
- Sahlins, Marshall, 437
- Saint Anselm of Canterbury, 52, 54, 66
- Saint Anselm's Postulate, 52, 67
- Saint Simon, Comte de, Henri, 98
- Salience, 653, 654, 655, 656, 658, 659–660, 661, 662, 665
 identity, 228–229
- Santa Fe Institute, 392
- Santayana, George, 203
- Sargent, John Singer, 203
- Sartre, Jean Paul, 197, 202
- Satisfaction-happiness, 366–367
- Satisficing, 642
- Scheler, Max, 27
- Schism-launching, 299
- Scholars, 27
- Schutz, Alfred, 12
- Sciences, 21–34
 boundaries and demarcations in, 24–25
 experimental controls in, 32–33
 sociological philosophy in, 26–27
 sociology as, 2–3, 33–34
 technology in, 31–32
 unity of. *See* Unity of science
- Scientific Revolution, 21, 31
- Scottish moral philosophers, 212, 213–214
- Script analysis, 557
- Scripting theory, 621–622, 624
- Search for Order, 1877–1920, The*, 502
- Secondary rationalizations, 154–157
- Secondary sexual characteristics, 417, 424
- Second Great Awakening, 203
- Second-order cybernetics, 387–388, 393
- Second-order studies, 113
- Secrecy (Moynihan)*, 494
- Self, 11, 281
 art and, 189
 caring, 178
 disciplined, 178
 ego, 214
 in identity theory, 227
 inequality, resistance, and, 171, 177–179
 looking glass, 215, 248, 260
 material, 214
 social, 214
 society, social behavior, and, 225
 spiritual, 214
 in symbolic interactionism, 214, 215–216, 219–220, 223, 224, 225, 226
- Self-conception, 241
- Self-confirmation and verification needs, 367
- Self-deception, 414, 420
- Self-esteem, 228, 258, 262
- Self-estrangement, 256
- Self-fulfilling prophecy, 328

- Self-interest, 638, 646, 661, 662, 664, 665
- Selfish genes, 406, 413, 641
- Selfishness, 638, 662
- Self-monitoring, 260
- Self-mutilation, 267
- Self-organization, 77
- Self-reproduction, 394, 406
- Self-worth, 179
- Semiperipheral development, 591, 594, 607
- Semiperiphery, 591, 592, 597, 598, 602, 606
 - democratic socialism in, 607–608
 - socialism in, 603–604
- Sennett, Richard, 255, 257, 259, 260, 262–263, 264, 266, 267
- Sense of shame, 266
- Sensitizing concepts, 216
- Sentiment pools, 536, 538, 539, 549–550
- Serotonin, 448
- Service, Elman, 437
- SET. *See* Social entropy theory
- Sexual alliance politics, 618
- Sexual selection, 416, 424–425, 427, 443
- Shadows of Forgotten Ancestors* (Sagan), 407
- Shahn, Ben, 197
- Shame, 256, 367, 515, 648
 - bypassed, 265, 267
 - in the civilizing process, 261–262
 - class and, 262–263, 267
 - in everyday life, 264
 - fashion and, 260
 - identity and, 263
 - looking glass self and, 260
 - overt, undifferentiated, 265, 267
 - pioneers in study of, 259–265
 - sense of, 266
 - the social bond and, 255, 258–259, 263, 266, 267
 - as the social emotion, 265–267
 - threshold of, 261, 266
 - unacknowledged, 263, 264–265, 266
- Shame-anger loop, 265, 267
- Sick roles, 246–247
- Side-involvement, 299, 300
- Signature constant, 42, 43, 55
- Silence fillers, 297
- SimCity, 72
- Simmel, Georg, 2, 4, 10, 11, 123, 154, 277–278, 345, 702, 704
 - grand theory and, 353, 356
 - on shame, 255, 260, 265
 - structural role theory and, 217, 218
 - Weber compared with, 489
- Simon, Herbert, 75, 543
- Simple horticultural societies, 437, 449
- Simulacra, 162–163
- Simulation, 162–163
- Sit-ins, 537
- Slave markets, 524
- Slavery, 470
- Smith, Adam, 10, 11, 54, 214, 237, 647, 651
- Smithson, R., 200
- Social action, 287–288, 291, 317
- Social agents, 75–77, 80
- Social behavior, 122, 123, 225
- Social Behavior: Its Elementary Forms* (Homans), 700
- “Social Behavior as Exchange” (Homans), 700
- Social behaviorism, 700
- Social bond, 255, 258–259, 263, 266, 267
- Social class. *See* Class
- Social cohesiveness postulate, 58, 63
- Social connectedness, 255, 256
- Social contacts, 347–348
- Social Darwinism, 411
- Social definition, 122, 123
- Social distance, 350
- Social distinction, 326–327, 331
- Social entropy theory (SET), 389, 395–397, 398
- Social esteem, 324
- Social exchange theory, 699–717
 - applications of, 712–713
 - economic sociology and, 699, 713–715, 716, 717
 - elementary forms of behavior in, 700–701
 - emergent process and non-reductionist view of, 701–703
 - exchange relations in, 704–705
 - gender in, 622–623, 624
 - networks in. *See* Exchange networks
 - online markets and, 715–717
 - relational cohesion in, 709–710, 714–715
 - roots of, 700
- Social facts, 217, 414, 648
 - critical theory and, 93–94
 - metatheorizing and, 115, 122–123
 - status beliefs as, 327
- Social hierarchies, 446–451
- Social institutions, 361
- Socialism, 451, 462, 465, 466
 - democratic, 606, 607–608
 - emancipatory theory of, 461, 467–468, 477–484
 - envisioning real utopias in, 478, 480–484
 - gender in, 616
 - market, 483, 608–610
 - natural transition to, 464
 - spiral of capitalism and, 602–605
 - understanding state, 478–480
 - in world systems theory, 602–605
- Socialist Realism, 197
- Sociality, 276, 279
- Socialization, 217
- Socialization theory, 620, 623, 624
- Social justice, 118, 119
- Social knowledge, 76
- Social-level postulates, 679
- Social life, 224

- Social movement(s)
 basic elements of, 584
 defined, 534
 historical process analysis of, 569, 571, 581–585
 resource mobilization theory of. *See* Resource mobilization theory
- Social movement industry (SMI), 535, 550, 552–554
 defined, 552
 orienting propositions of, 538
 resources in, 546–547
 size of, 539–540, 552–553
- Social movement organizations (SMOs), 534–535, 545–555
 demography of, 540–541
 diversity in, 553–554
 framing in, 557–558
 life cycles of, 539
 micromobilization in, 539, 542–544
 political process models and, 556–557
 processes and dynamic in, 550–552
 professionalization of, 537–538, 550–551
 resources in, 545–549
 size of, 539–540
 structure of, 537–538
 technologies of, 537–538
- Social movement sector (SMS), 535, 550, 552–554
 demography of, 540–541, 552
 orienting propositions of, 538
 resources in, 547
 size of, 539–540, 541, 552–553
 transnational, 541–542
- Social movement theory, 7
 new, 558–559
- Social networks. *See* Networks
- Social position, 347
- Social production functions, 647, 648, 649
- Social rationality theory, 658, 664, 665. *See also*
 Evaluations; Expectations; Meaning; Motivation;
 Resourcefulness; Restrictions
 conception of rationality in, 635–637
 elements of, 642–654
- Social relations, 347–348, 349, 350–351
- Social reproduction of class relations thesis, 473, 474–475
- Social role, 392
- Social self, 214
- Social structure, laws of, 357
- Social Structures of Accumulation School, 476
- Social Turing test, 71–72
- Social welfare postulate, 58, 679
- Social well-being, 647–648, 649–650, 654, 661
- Societal arrangements, 52
- Societal mainstream, 687
- Societal postulates, 63
- Society
 boundaries in, 385–386
 Darwinian conflict theory on, 445–446
- Society (*cont.*)
 mega-, 423–424
 as overlapping networks, 525–526
 roles in, 245–247
 self, social behavior, and, 225
 in symbolic interactionism, 215, 216, 224, 225
- Sociobiology, 10, 11, 405–430, 442–443
 coining of term, 413
 fitness principle in, 413–416, 417, 420, 423, 425
 human nature theory in, 416–429
 modern synthesis, 405, 411–412
- Sociocybernetics, 389, 393
- Sociolinguistic theory, 624
- Sociological analysis. *See also* Justice analysis
 defined, 37
 developing a framework in, 36, 38–44
 empirical analysis in, 36, 37, 38, 44
 theoretical analysis in, 36–37, 38, 44
- Sociological demarcation, 26, 27–30
- Sociological laboratory, 72
- Sociological Marxism, 459–484
 conceptual foundations, 468–473
 contradictory reproduction of class relations in, 473–477
- Sociological philosophy, 26–27
- Sociology of culture, 136, 137, 140, 141, 143
- Soft systems theory, 389, 392
- Solidarity, 146, 152n2, 153, 176, 256, 257, 267, 512, 515, 523, 528
- Solidarity incentives, 543
- Sophisticated falsification, 344, 352, 693
- Soul, 420–421
- Sound-image, 121
- Soviet Union, 421, 451, 478, 487, 582, 602, 604–605, 607
 art in, 193, 197
 disintegration of, 575–581
- Space variable, in conflict theory. *See* Spatiotemporal continuum
- Spatiotemporal continuum, 509, 510, 511, 518, 520, 523, 525–526, 527, 528
- Spencer, Herbert, 2, 6, 9, 99, 154, 353, 359, 360, 362, 379, 382, 411, 420, 435–436
- Spirit of Democratic Capitalism, The* (Novak), 494
- Spiritual self, 214
- Stage evolutionary approach, 405, 406
- Stage model theories, 9
- Stalin, Joseph, 197, 487, 576
- Stalinism, 154
- Standpoint theory, 618, 627
- State-formation, 600–601
- State-led nationalism, 573–574, 580
- State-seeking nationalism, 573–574, 580, 584, 585
- Statesman, The*, 496
- State socialism, 478–480
- Status, 323–338
 anisogamy and, 426

- Status (*cont.*)
- in conflict theory, 525, 526
 - in Darwinian conflict theory, 447–451
 - in encounters, 374
 - gender and, 335, 336–337, 624, 626
 - in grand theory, 366, 369, 373, 374
 - in identity theory, 228
 - interaction rituals and, 517–520, 522, 523, 527
 - interruption and, 315–316
 - in macrostructural theory, 349
 - master, 228
 - network properties of, 369
 - relative clarity of, 369
 - in role theory, 233
 - in social rationality theory, 648, 650
 - in structural role theory, 217, 218
- Status beliefs, 326–338
- defined, 324
 - doubly dissimilar encounters and, 333–334, 335
 - interaction and the formation of, 328–331
 - intergroup encounters and, 334–335
 - tipping factors in, 331, 332, 333, 335–336
- Status construction theory, 324–325, 326–338
- applying, 336–337
 - structural conditions and terms of encounters, 332–336
- Status expectations theory, 619
- Status-giving, 706
- Status groups, 421
- Status hierarchies, 323, 324, 328
- interactional, 325–326
- Status inequality, 323, 327, 332, 369
- Status markers, 329
- Status positions, 369
- Status rituals, 519, 522, 523
- Status roles. *See* Position (status) roles
- Steady state, 382, 390, 393
- Steward, Julian, 436, 437
- Stimulation, 647, 650
- Stimulus proposition, 700
- Strategic decision making, 543–544
- Stratification theory, 324
- Strength of the weak, 127
- Strong program, 137–138, 139, 141, 143–147
- Structural domination, 363, 365t
- Structural embeddedness, 373
- Structural functionalism. *See* Functionalism
- Structural hermeneutics, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147
- Structural inclusion, 363, 364t
- Structural interdependence, 363, 364t
- Structuralism, 1, 5, 12–13, 146, 147, 204
- Structural linguistics, 145
- Structural Marxism, 124–125
- Structural mobility, 363, 364t
- Structural overlap, 363, 364t
- Structural power, 710
- Structural role theory, 217–219, 233–234, 242
- appraising criticisms of, 222–223
 - criticisms of, 219–221
 - perspective of, 217
 - shapers of, 217–219
- Structural segregation, 363, 364t
- Structural symbolic interactionism, 211–212, 222, 223–226
- concepts in, 224–225
 - identity theory and, 226–227
 - sources of frame, 212–219
- Structural theory of association, 332
- Structuration theory, 2, 154, 157, 158, 357
- Structure, 445–446
- Structure of Social Action, The* (Parsons), 126, 269, 277
- Students for Mobilization, 554
- Studies in Ethnomethodology* (Garfinkel), 28–29
- Studies on Hysteria* (Freud & Breuer), 258
- Subjective well-being, 647, 649f, 650, 654
- Subjectivity, 24–25
- in art, 189
 - critical theory and, 106
 - in structural symbolic interactionism, 224–225
- Successful interruption, 291, 294, 314–317
- Success proposition, 700
- Sufficient complexity theory, 641–642
- Sugarscape, 72–73
- Suicide, 420
- Suicide* (Durkheim), 256
- Sumner, William Graham, 436
- Sunday Telegraph*, 496
- Superego, 259
- Superstructure, 445–446
- Supply side, in RMT, 542–543, 546, 553
- Suprematism, 193
- Sutton, Mike, 203
- Symbolic boundaries, 171, 172–174, 182
- Symbolic interactionism, 1, 4, 11, 12, 123, 126, 154, 166, 211–227, 229, 278. *See also* Structural symbolic interactionism; Traditional symbolic interactionism
- conflict theory and, 512
 - defined, 216
 - feminist theory and, 621, 622, 624
 - microchauvinism and, 354
- Symbolism (art movement), 193
- Symbols, 224–225, 366, 368, 371
- Sympathetic introspection, 214, 215
- Sympathizers, 537, 538
- Synthesisism, 193
- Synthetic materialism. *See* Darwinian conflict theory
- Systemic cycles of accumulation, 591, 592
- System of Logic* (Mill), 107
- System state, 707
- Systems theory, 123, 154, 379–399
- challenge of complexity, 381–383
 - complex societal system in, 383–386
 - contemporary approaches, 389–397
 - critical, 389, 392

- Systems theory (*cont.*)
 epistemology of, 386–389
 general, 13, 391–395
 indicators for, 379–381
 living, 389, 392, 393
 past mistakes, 382–383
 soft, 389, 392
 world. *See* World systems theory
- Taboos, 172, 261
- Talk-in-interaction, 290, 294, 314
- Task (instrumental) leadership, 237–238, 244–245
- Task-oriented groups, 619, 624
- Technical assistance, 546–547
- Technologies
 action, 545
 mobilization, 545
 production, 545
 of resource mobilization theory, 537–538
 in science, 31–32
 in world systems theory, 597
- Teleological model of action, 272, 273, 274, 275, 282–283
- Tenability, 236, 239–241, 242, 243, 244, 246, 247, 249, 250, 252
- Terminal overlaps, 287, 296
- Terrorism, 537, 584
- Tests
 of comparison theory, 693–694
 of macrostructural theory, 351–352
 of systems theory, 383
- Text art, 198
- Texts, 120–122, 123, 124
 central, 125
 marginal, 125–126
 in strong program, 145, 146, 147
- Thatcher administration, 602, 605
- Theft, 59, 672, 680, 683, 689, 690, 691–692
- Theoretical derivation
 in comparison theory, 679–685
 Merton chart of, 65–66
- Theoretical justice analysis, 43–44
- Theoretical payoff, 64
- Theoretical pluralism, 157
- Theories, 27
 computational model as, 71–72
 computational model as empirically grounded, 73–74
 frequently asked questions, 61–67
 growth of, 63
 growth of set, 63–64
 from justice analysis, 50–61
 necessity for emotions in, 257–258
 preliminaries, 46–47
 in sociological analysis, 36–37, 38, 44
 types of, 47–50
- Theory-driven research, 66
- Theory of Moral Sentiments, The* (Smith), 10, 54
- Theory of Social and Economic Organization, The* (Weber), 489
- Thermodynamics, 382, 390, 391–392, 393
- Thick description, 137, 139, 141, 144, 279
- Thin description, 137, 142
- “Thirsty Traveler” (painting), 201–202, 205
- Thirty Years War, 573, 604
- Thomas, William Isaac, 213, 215, 219, 222, 692
- Thought experiments, 97
- Three stages, law of, 98
- Threshold of shame, 261, 266
- Time variable, in conflict theory. *See* Spatiotemporal continuum
- Tipping factors, 331, 332, 333, 335–336
- Totalizations, 154, 157, 161
- Touraine, Alain, 277, 278, 559
- Townsend Movement, 548
- Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Wittgenstein), 343
- Trade, 600
- Traditional symbolic interactionism, 212–216, 227
 appraising criticisms of, 221–222
 criticisms of, 219–221
 early precursors of, 213–215
 perspective of, 213
- Traditional theory, 87, 89–90
- Traditional women, 622
- Tragedy of culture, 154
- Trailoff, 302
- Transactional needs, 366, 367–368, 369, 373
- Transactive memory, 76
- Transitional women, 622
- Transition place, 296
- Transition-relevance, 296
- Transnational social movement organizational (TMSO) sector, 541–542
- Transparency, 151, 152
- Trans-situational role, 368–369
- Traqedy of culture, 154
- Trotsky, Leon, 190, 197, 576
- Trumbull, John, 203
- Trust, 26, 367, 712, 714, 717
- Truth
 correspondence theory of, 102
 in critical theory, 92, 94, 100, 101, 102
 in metaphysics, 28, 29
 in metatheorizing, 118
 in postmodernism, 155
 in science, 22, 30, 31
 in sociological philosophy, 26
- Turing test, 71–72
- Turn-so-far, 298, 300, 302
- Turn-taking, 290–291, 314. *See also* Overlap
- Tylor, Edward Burnett, 435, 438
- Typification, 101–102
- Unacknowledged shame, 263, 264–265, 266
- Uncertainty, 522–523, 643, 645, 664, 709, 712, 716

- Uncertainty (*cont.*)
 fundamental, 645
 Undecidable moment, disclosing, 126
 Underclass, 684, 687
 Underrewarding, 40–41, 60, 683–684
 Unfocused encounters, 365–366
 Unintended consequences of action, 277
 Unit act, 126, 269
 United Nations, 574, 601
 United Way, 548
 Units of analysis, 383
 Unity of science, 21, 32
 in critical theory, 103–109
 from philosophical to local, 22–24
 Universal basic income, 480–483
 Universal goals, 646–647, 648, 649
 University of Chicago, 213
 Urban ecology, 1, 9
 Urban Revolution, 436
Uruk World System, The, 593
U.S. News and World Report, 493
 Utilitarianism
 action theory and, 271, 272, 274
 gender in, 622
 overview, 10–11
 social exchange theory and, 700
 Utility, 647
 Utility maximization, 637, 649, 650, 651, 662, 664, 707
 expected, 639, 642, 649, 664
 Utility theory, 651

 Value proposition, 700
 Value roles, 234, 242, 245
 Values, 139
 in action theory, 274–275, 277, 278–279
 in elementary theory, 707
 Veblen, Thorstein, 125, 500, 672
 Vertical levels in society, 384
 Veterans Memorial, 192
 Victims of Crimes Act (VOCA), 547
 Vienna Circle, 101, 343, 344
 Viewers' rules, 310
 Vindictive personality, 259
 Virtual geography, 163–164
 Virtue, 672–673
 Vocation, 217, 218
 Volterra's Law. *See* Lotka Principle
 Von Neuman grid, 72

 Wages, 599, 600
 Wallace, Alfred Russell, 410
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 153, 589, 590, 592, 593n6
Wall Street Journal, 494
 War
 civil, 569, 571
 comparison theory on, 675

 War (*cont.*)
 justice-comparison theory on, 59
 world systems theory on, 596, 600, 608, 610
 Warhol, Andy, 187
 Warsaw Pact, 576
Washington Post, 497, 499
 Watson, John, 411
 Weak programs, 137, 139, 140–144, 145, 146
 Wealth, 672–673, 681–682, 689
Wealth of Nations, The (Smith), 54
 Weber, Max, 2, 3, 4, 8, 27, 31, 122, 123, 125, 138, 141,
 152n2, 153, 154, 261, 278, 287–288, 317, 460, 488,
 662
 on action, 269, 271, 272, 356
 on alienation, 256
 comparison theory and, 672
 conflict theory and, 7, 517, 521, 528
 critical theory and, 86, 91
 on emotions, 257
 grand theory and, 353, 356
 on status, 323, 324, 327, 332, 421
 structural role theory and, 217, 218
 Weberian theory, 487–503
 academic directions, 499–503
 image of in popular press, 490–499
 Weight matrix, 40, 50
 Weimar Germany, 476
 Western Marxism, 140, 145
 Westphalia, treaties of, 573
 Whistler, James, 203
 White, Leslie, 436, 437, 438
 White-collar intelligentsia, 451
 Whites, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 312
 income of, 348, 349, 350
 intergroup relations in, 347
 Whyte, William F., 238
 Williams, G., 412
 Wilson, E. O., 412, 413, 415, 418
 Withdrawal, 706
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 107–108, 190, 343
 Women. *See* Gender
 Women's movement, 540, 541, 547, 548, 551, 552, 553,
 554–555, 558, 582, 584, 626–627
 Work, 618–619, 624, 625. *See also* Labor
 Working roles, 243–244
 World Bank, 601, 604, 608, 610
 World Party, 609–610
 World systems theory, 3, 9, 389, 398, 589–610, 617
 comparative perspective, 593–599, 601
 conflict theory and, 7
 constants, cycles, and trends in, 600–602
 democratic socialism in, 606, 607–608
 description of, 590–593
 institutional materialism in, 594
 iteration model in, 595–599
 market socialist global democracy in, 608–610

- World systems theory (*cont.*)
 - modeling, 599–602
 - political implications of, 605–607
 - semiperipheral development in, 591, 594, 607
- World Trade Organization, 610
- World War I, 575–576
- World War II, 574
- WUNC, 583, 584, 585
- Yeltsin, Boris, 578, 579
- Zero-sum games, 419